

# University of Rajasthan <u>Jaipur</u>

# **SYLLABUS**

# ANTHROPOLOGY

(Semester Scheme)

I/II Sem. - 2015-2016

III/IV Sem. - 2016-2017

Prepared by Wills

Asstt. Registrar (Acad-I)
University of Rayasthan

cheeked by on

ANTHROPOLOGY 2015-2017

# **COURSE STRUCTURE**

## FIRST SEMESTER

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Ho	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P	
1	ANT IÖI	Social Anthropology Pt-l	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0	
2	ANT 102	Archaeological Anthropology	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0	
3	ANT 103	Anthropology of Rajasthan	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0	
4	ANT 104	Research Methodology in Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0	

## **SECOND SEMESTER**

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category			Contact Hours Per week			tion
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1	ANT 201	Social Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
2	ANT 202	Physical Anthropology	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
3	ANT 203	Folk Culture and Rural Communities	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0
4	ANT 204	Research Methodology in Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	9	6	3	0	3	0

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# THIRD SEMESTER

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week		·   D	EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1	ANT 301	Theory and Methods in Socio- Cultural Anthropology	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
2	ANT 302	Development Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
3	ANT 303	Indian Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
4	ANT 304	Medical Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
5	-	Core Elective (ECC)	ECC	8	6	2	0	3	0

# FOURTH SEMESTER

S.No.	Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week			EoSE Duration (Hrs.)	
					L	T	P	Thy	P
1	ANT 401	Theory and Methods in Socio- Cultural Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
2	ANT 402	Development Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
3	ANT 403	Indian Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
4	ANT 404	Medical Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	7	6	1	0	3	0
5	ANT 405	Dissertation	CCC	12	18	0	0	0	3



#### **Elective Core Courses:**

Elective Course Code	Specialization	Paper Title	Prerequisite	Semester
ANT-A01	-	Applied Anthropology		
ANT A02		Advance Archaeological Anthropology		
ANT A03		Advance Economic and Political Anthropology		
ANT A04		Linguistic Anthropology		
ANT A05		Kinship and Religion		
ANT A06		Visual Anthropology		

## 2. Eligibility:

A candidate who has secured more than 50% or CGPA of 3.0 in the UGC Seven Point scale [ 45% or CGPA 2.5 in the UGC Seven Point Scale for SC/ST/Non-creamy layer OBC] or equivalent in the Bachelor degree in Science or Engineering or Technology or Medicine or Pharmaceutical Science shall be eligible for admission to First Semester of a Master of Science Course.

#### 3. Scheme of Examination:

- (1) Each theory paper EoSE shall carry 100 marks The EoSE will be of 3 hours duration. Part 'A' of theory paper shall contain 10 short Answer Questions of 20 marks. Based on knowledge, understanding and applications of the topics/texts covered in the syllabus. Each question will carry two marks for correct answer.
- (2) Part 'B' of paper will consisting of Four questions with internal choice (except in cases where a different scheme is specifically specified in the syllabus of 20 mark e4ach. The limit of answer will be five pages.
- (3) Each Laboratory EoSE will be of four/six hour durations and involve laboratory experiments/exercise and viva-voce examinations with weightage in ratio of 70:30

# Appendix-11 M.A./M.Sc. Anthropology Semester-I (2015-16)

# ANT-101 Social Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-1

Meaning, history and scope of Anthropology. Branches of Anthropology. Nature of Anthropology. Relationship with other disciplines Life Science, Natural Science, Medical Science, Earth science, Social Science, Humanities and Environment Science.

Basic Concepts: Institution, Group Community, Society, Culture, Status and Role, Social Structure, Social Organization, Social Function.

#### **UNIT-II**

Marriage: The Problem of universal definition. Incest and its prohibition. Prohibited, Preferential and Prescribed categories of marriage. Marriage payments: dowry, bride wealth. Marriage regulation in India. Ways of acquiring mates in tribal India.

**Family:** The family as the corner stone of human Society. Definition, Function and forms of family. Stability and change in family:-form and factors.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Kinship:** The idea of kinship system and its place in social structure.

Familiarity: Avoidance, Joking relationship Couvade, Teknonymy, Avunculate, Amitate. Unilineal, Bilateral and Double Descent. Residence patterns: virilocal, uxorilocal and neolocal.

#### List of Books

Beals Ralph L. and Harry Hoijer, 1965, An Introduction to Anthropology, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York, Mec Millan & Company.

Beattie, John, 1968, Other Cultures, New York, The Free Press.

Bohannan Paul, 1963, Social Anthropology. New York. Mac Milan

Ember and Ember, 2007, Anthropology (12<sup>th</sup> edition), New Delhi, Pearson Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Evans-Prichard, E.E 1990, Social Anthropology, New Delhi, Universal Book Stall.

Fox, Robin, 1983, Kinship and Marriage, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Harris Marvin, 1985, Culture, People, Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publishers.

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Harris, Marvin, 1983, Cultural Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publication.

Havilland, W A., 1993, Cultural Anthropology, London, Harcourt Brace College Publication.

Honigmann, J., 1997, Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.

Kottak, C. P., 2002, Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Lewellen, Ted, 1983, Political Anthropology: An Introduction. Massachusetts: Bergin & Garvey Publishers Inc.

Mair, Lucy, 1998, An Introduction to Social Anthropology. Oxford University Press.

Majumdar D.N. and T.N. Madan. 1957, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Bombay, Asia Publishing House. (Hindi & English)

Royal Anthropological Instt. of G. Britain & Ireland, 1967, Notes and Queries in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.

Sahlins & Service, 1970, Evolution and Culture. Ann Abror, University of Michigan Press.

Vidyarthi L. P. and Rai B. K. 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.

दुबे, श्यामाचरण, 1993, मानव और संस्कृति, नई दिल्ली, राजकमल प्रकाशन प्राईवेट लिमिटेड जैन शोभिता द भारत में परिवार, विवाह एवं नातेदारी, जयपुर, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स

# ANT-102 Archaeological Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

The meaning and scope of Archaeological Anthropology. Archaeology in relation to other Social and Natural Sciences. Concepts of Prehistoric, Protohistoric and Historical Archaeology. Retrieval of Archaeological data and its analysis. Dating Techniques in Archaeology: Absolute and Relative.

Geological ages: Ice ages: Glacial and Inter glacial, Pluvial and Inter pluvial period, River terraces, Moraines.

Stone tool typology and technology

#### **UNIT-II**

Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic Cultures in India.

#### **UNIT-III:**

Meaning of civilization. Study of Indus valley civilization-Origin, Expansion and decline. Post Harappan Culture. Megalithic Culture in India.

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#### List of Books

Agarwal, D.P. 1974 Prehistoric Chronology and Radiocarbon Dating in India, New Delhi

Agarwal, D.P. 1982 The Archaeology of India, New Delhi.

Barnouw Victor, 1989, Physical Anthropology and Archaeology, California, Wadsworth.

Bhattarcharya, D.K., 1966, An Outline of Indian Pre-history, Delhi, Palika Prakashan.

Ghosh, A. 1973 Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology, New Delhi.

Krishnamurthy, 1995. Introducing Archaeology, New Delhi, Ajanta.

Oakley, K.P. 1957 Man the Tool Maker, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Sali, S.A., 1990 Stone Age India, Aurangabad, Shankar Publishers.

Sankalia, H.D., 1964. Stone Age Tools: Their Techniques, Names, and Probable Functions, Pune, Deccan College.

# ANT-103 Anthropology of Rajasthan

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Physiography of Rajasthan, Major historical events. Integration of Rajasthan. Socio-Cultural reality of Rajasthan-Language; Social life; Religious and Social groups; Food; Fairs & Festivals; Beliefs and Customs. Present Demographic and Social scenario of the State-Health, Education, Poverty, Employment.

#### **UNIT-II**

Ethnography of tribal culture in Rajasthan: Mina, Bhil, Garasia, Saharia, Kathodi, Damor . Nomadic communities: Gadoliya- Lohar, Banjara. Semi nomadic communities: Rebari. Denotified Communities: Kanjar, Sansi, and Nut.

#### **UNIT-III**

Fairs, festivals and folk deities of Rajasthan-Ramdevji, Gogamedi, Tejaji, Devnarayan, Veneshwar, Pushkar, Karnimata, Teej, Gangaur, Bishnoi, Dadu panthi. Folk music and folk dances. Movements in Rajasthan-Agrarian and Religious.

#### List of Books

B.R. Chauhan, 1967, A Rajasthan Village, Vir Publishing House, Delhi.

Doshi S.L. and N.N. Vyas, 1992, The Sahariya in Tribal Rajasthan: Udaipur Sunshine on the Aravalli, Udaipur, Himanshu Publications.

Kapil F.K., 1999, Rajputana States (1817-1950), Jodhpur, Book Treasure.





Sharma S.K. and Sharma Usha, (eds.), 2000, History and Geography of Rajashthan, New-Delhi, Elegant Printers.

Singh K.S., 1998, People of India: Rajasthan, Mumbai, Popular Prakashan Pvt, Ltd., Vol. XXXVIII (part one and Two)

Tod James, 1987, (Repr.) Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, Delhi , Motilal Banarasi Dass, 3 Vol.

चंद्रमेहता प्रकाश, १९९३, भारत के आदिवासी, उदयपुर, शिवा पबलिशर्स डिस्ट्रीब्युटरर्स ।

कल्ला डॉ. नन्दलाल, २०००, राजस्थानी लोक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति, जोधपूर, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थगार,

आहजा डी.आर., २००२, राजस्थानः लोक सरंकति और साहित्य, नई दिल्ली, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, (अनुवादकः वागीश कुकार झा एवं राजेश कुमार झा)

# ANT-104 Research Methodology in Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Elements of research methodology: concepts, definitions, propositions, theories, models. Science. Anthropology and problems of methodology-validity, reliability, interpersonal replicability, falsifiability. Social Anthropology and History. The Nature of anthropological method and the notion of its autonomy.

#### **UNIT-II**

Field work tradition in Anthropology. The main features of field work. Rapport building, Role of Key informant in field work.

Definition and delimitation of the problem. Relevance of Social Research.

#### **UNIT-III**

Hypothesis, Concept of Research Design. Sampling: probability, non-probability. Data Analysis. Review of Literature.

#### List of Books

Allison, Hockey & Dawson, Andrew, 1997, After Writing Culture, Routledge.

Atkinson, Paul, 1990, The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality, Routledge Publication.

Bailey, D.K., 1982, Methods of Social Research, New York, The Free Press.

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Bernard, H. Russel. 1998, Handbook of Methods in Cultural Anthropology, Altamira Press.

Bernard, H.R., 2008, Research Methods in Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Clifford, James. 1986, The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography, California, University of California Press.

Costner & Smelser, 1976, Comparative Methods in Social Sciences, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc.

Danda, Ajit, 1992, Research Methodology in Anthropology, New Delhi, Inter-India.

Ember CR. Ember M. 2009 'Cross-cultural Research Methods', USA, Altamira Press.

Fetterman David. 1989, Ethnography Step by Step, Sage Publication.

Fischer, Michael, 1994, Applications in Computing for Social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.

Goode & Hatt, 1983, Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill International.

Hammersley, M., 1983, Ethnography Principles in Practice', Tavistock Publications.

Kaplan, Abraham, 1964, The Conduct of Enquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Science, Pennsylvania, Chandler Publication Company.

Langness, L.L., 1965, Life History in Anthropological Sciences, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Laresu & Shultz, 1996, Journey through Ethnography', West View Press, Oxford.

Pelto, P.S. & Pelto, G.H., 1979, Anthropological Research, London Cambridge University Press.

Royal Anthropological Instt. of G. Britain& Ireland, 1967, Notes and Queries in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.

Sarantakos, S., 1993, Social Research, London, MacMillan.

Srivastava, V.K. ed., 2004, Methodology and Fieldwork, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Wilkinson, T.S. & Bhandarkar, P.L., 1994, Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.

Young, Pauline, 1984, Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.



# Appendix-1I M.A./M.Sc. Anthropology Semester-II (2015-16)

# ANT-201 Social Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Economic Anthropology: Meaning, Scope and difference from economics. Economic systems of the world production. Distribution and exchange. Patterns of exchange – Reciprocity, Redistribution, Market exchange. The debate between formalists and substantivist about the relevance of economic theory for understanding primitive and peasant economies.

#### **UNIT-II**

Political Anthropology: Meaning, Scope and difference from political science. The locus, power and functions of legitimate authority in different societies. Difference between state and stateless political systems. The rise of the state. Leadership patterns. Law and anthropological approach to its study. The cultural background of law. Extra-legal devices of social control.

#### **UNIT-III**

Religion: Theories of origin, e.g. animism, animatism, naturism. Magic, Religion and Science. Myth and Ritual, Totemism and taboo. Relation of religion to other social institutions. The contemporary anthropological perspective on the study of religion.

#### LIST OF BOOKS

Please refer ANT-101 for relevant books

# **ANT-202 Physical Anthropology**

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Meaning, History, Nature and Scope of Physical Anthropology.

Relationship with Social sciences and Medical sciences.

Theories of evolution: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo - Darwinism, Synthetic theory of evolution. Micro and Macro evolution.

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#### **UNIT-II**

Mendel's Laws of inheritance.

Man's Place among the Primates: Nomenclature, Taxonomic position of man, Characteristic features of Order Primate. Primate Classification, Distribution and characteristics. Primate Behaviour.

#### UNIT-III: Hominid Precursors and Early Hominids

Phylo-genetic position of Dryopithecines, Ramapithecus, Australopithecus, Homo erectus, Homo sapiens neanderathalensis, Homo sapiens sapiens.

Human Variation: Historical overview of concept of Race, Criteria of Racial Classification, Distribution of Human Variation, Racism.

#### List of Books -

B.R.K. Shukla and S. Rastogi, Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction, New Delhi, Palka Prakashan.

Buettner, Jaunusch, 1969, Origins of Man: Physical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and Sons.

Campbell, B., 1967, Human Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Adaptation, London, Heinemann Educational Books Limited.

Clark, Le Gros, 1979, The Antecedents of Man: An Introduction to Evolution of the Primates, Edinburgh University Press.

Das B.M., 1980, Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.

Ember C. & M. Ember, 1995, Anthropology, Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Fleagle J G., 1998, Primate Adaptation and Evolution, 2nd ed. Academic Press.

Jurmain R. & Nelson, H., 1994, Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, West Publishing Company.

Laskar Gabriel, 1961, The Evolution of Man, New York, Holt, Richart & Winston.

Williams. B., 1979, Evolution and Human Origin: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, Row.



#### **ANT-203** Folk Culture and Rural Communities

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Concept of folk culture, Robert Redfield, G.M. Foster. Nature of folk lore. Problems of collecting folklore, Significance of the study of folk lore.

#### **UNIT-II**

Taxonomy and social content of folk literature. Concept of elite tradition. Interaction between folk and elite tradition. Future of folk lore.

#### **UNIT-III**

Meaning of rural. Village studies and their significance. Folk- urban continuum. Tradition and change in rural communities: Rural Society in Transition.

#### List of Books

Ahuja, Ram, 2006, Social Problems, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Bailey, F.G., Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press

Desai, A.R., 1977, Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.

Desai, A.R., 1979, Rural India in Transition, Bombay, Popular Prakashan

Deva, Indra, 1989, Folk Culture and Peasant Society in India

Dube S.C., India's Changing village, Routledge and Kegan Paul

Foster, G.M., 1953, What is Folk Culture, American Anthropologists, Vol. 55

Islam, Mazharul, Folklore: The Pulse of the People, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Co.

Marriot, Mckim (ed.), 1955. Village India, Illinois, University of Chicago Press.

Redfield, Robert, 1956, Peasant Society and Culture, Chicago, Chicago University press.

Srinivas, M.N. (ed.), India's Village. Bombay, Asia publishing House.

Srinivas, M.N., 1966, Social change in Modern India, New Delhi, Orient Longman.

Teodor, Shanin, 1987, Peasants and Peasantry, New York, Blackwell.

Wolf, Eric, 1966, Peasants, N.J., Prentice Hall.

सत्येन्द्र, 1962, लोक साहित्य विज्ञान, जोधपुर, लोक साहित्य विज्ञान अकादमी

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# ANT-204 Research Methodology in Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Basic data gathering techniques – Participant observation, Interview, Schedule, Questionnaire, Case Study method, Genealogical method.

#### **UNIT-II**

Use of personal, official and historical documents in Anthropological Research. Simple statistical techniques-averages. Variables.

#### UNIT-III

Report writing. Use of computer applications in Anthropological Research. Ethics and social Research.

Book for compulsory reading: M.N. Sriniwas' 'Remembered Village' and Margaret Meads' 'Coming of Age in Samoa'.

#### List of Books

Please refer ANT-104 for relevant books

# Appendix-III M.A./M.Sc. Anthropology Semester-III (2016-17)

# ANT-301 Theory and Methods in Social and Cultural Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

History of Anthropological Theory. Nature, purpose and methods of comparison in Social-cultural Anthropology —Illustrative comparison, complete Universe Comparison, Cross-cultural comparison.

#### **UNIT-II**

Philosophical Anthropology. Hempelian Covering law model of explanation. Nature of explanation and the possibility of covering Law model of explanation in Anthropology.

Classical Evolution. Neo Evolutionism: Leslie White, M. Sahlins, and L.M. Service, V.G. Childe.

Diffusionism: British, German and American schools of thought.



#### **UNIT-III**

Malinowski's contribution to functionalism in Social Anthropology: Theory of Needs. Relevance of terms like Manifest, Latent function, Eufunction, Dysfunction. Structure and Function–Radcliffe Brown, Raymond Firth, Meyer Fortes, S.F. Nadel.

#### List of Books

Barnard, Allan, 2000, History and Theory of Anthropology, Cambridge University Press

Geertz, Clifford, 2001, The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays, New York, Basic Books.

Harris, Marvin, 2001, Rise of Anthropological Theory, CA, Altamira Press.

Kaplan and Manners, eds., 1968, Theories in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Kaplan, Abraham, 1964, The Conduct of Inquiry: Methodology for Behavioural Sciences, San Franciso, Chanler Publishing Company

Levi Strauss, C., 1962. Structural Anthropology, New York, Basic Books.

Nadel, S.F., 1951, The Foundations of Social Anthropology, Glencoe, Free Press.

Pritchard, E.E. Evans, 1966. Social Anthropology and Other Essays, New York, Free Press.

Ritzer, George, 2011, Sociological Theory, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., New Delhi, Tata MCGraw Hill Education Private Limited.

Sarana, Gopala, 2008, Explorations in Method and Theory in Anthropology, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Tylor, E.B., 1871, Primitive Culture, 2 Vols., London, John Murray

पाण्डेय, गया, मानवशास्त्राीय सिद्वान्तः शास्त्रीय एवं आधुनिक, नई दिल्ली, कान्सेप्ट पब्लिशिंग हाऊस

# ANT-302 Development Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Meaning, Scope and History of Development Anthropology. Concepts: Change, Modernization, Development, Globalization.

#### UNIT-II

Meaning and scope of Applied and Action Anthropology. Indices and measurements of Development. Concept of sustainable development.

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#### **UNIT-III**

Formulation of policy. Concept of planning, Socio-cultural issues in development: barriers and stimulants.

#### Lists of Books

Cochrane, G. 1971. Development Anthropology. New York, Oxford University Press.

Dube, S.C. 1988, Modernization and Development: The Search for Alternative Paradigms, New Delhi, Vistaar.

Dube, S.C. 1990, traditions and Development, New Delhi, Vikas publishing house.

Foster, G.M. 1973, Traditional societies and Technological Change, New York, Harper and Rowe.

Keesing, R. 1981. Cultural Anthropology, Holt, New York, Reinhart and Wiston.

Mathur H.M. 1977 (ed.) Anthropology in the Development Process, Bombay, Vikas Publishing.

Mathur, H.M. (ed. 1976) Development Administration in Tribal Areas. HCM-RIPA, Jaipur.

Singh, Yogendra, 1973, Modernization of Indian Tradition. Thomson press, New Delhi.

Vidyarthi, L.P. 2013. Applied Anthropology in India. Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.

# ANT-303 Indian Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

The origin and growth of Indian anthropology, the basic structure and nature of traditional Indian Social system, a critique, Varna, Ashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina and Rebirth, Panch Mahayajna. Theories of the origin of caste system. Jajmani system. Structural basis of inequality in traditional Indian Society. Impact of Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian Society.

#### **UNIT-II**

Introduction to major concepts in Indian Anthropology

Little tradition and Great Tradition; Universalisation, Parochialisation; Sacred Complex, Nature-Man-Spirit complex; Dominant caste, Tribe-Caste Continuum; Sanskritisation, Westernization.

#### **UNIT-III**

Meaning of band, Tribe. Ethnographic profile of Indian tribes: Demographic, Social, Linguistic, economic and social organizations. Development projects and their impacts on

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tribal displacement and problems of rehabilitation, Forest policy, Impact of urbanization and industrialization on tribal and rural populations.

#### List of Books

Beteille, Andre, 1965, Caste Class and Power, Berkley, California University.

Dube, S.C., 1993, Indian Society, New Delhi, National Book Trust.

Eleffer, George and D.K. Behra, ed. 1997, contemporary Society: Tribal Studies, Vol 1 to 15, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.

Furer-Haimendorf, C.V., 1984, Tribes in India, Oxford, Oxford University Press.

Gupta, Dipankar, 1992, Social Stratification, Bombay Oxford University Press.

Hasnain, Nadeem, 1996, Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, Palka Prakashan.

Mishra U.S. and Nadeem Hasnain, 1998, Unifying Anthropology, New Delhi, Vivek Prakashan.

Rusk Brook W., 1985, Ethnic Diversity in India, New Delhi, Anmol Publications.

Sahay, Vijoy S., 1988, Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, K.K. Publications.

Singer, Milton, 1975, Traditional Indian Structure and Change, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Srinivas, M.N., 1962, Caste in Modern Indian and other Essays, Bombay, Media Promoters and Publishers.

Srinivas, M.N., 1966, Social Change in India, Bombay, Allied Publications.

Vidyarthi L.P. and B.K. Rai, 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.

# ANT-304 Medical Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### Unit-I

History, meaning and scope of Medical Anthropology, Concept of Culture, Health and Disease. Socio Cultural determinants of Health and Disease: Indicators of Health.

#### **Unit-II**

Ethno medicine: Definition and Concept Basic Principles and Concepts of: Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Naturopathy, Allopathy and Homeopathy. Use and spread of traditional medical systems in India.

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Traditional healers: Sorcery, Witchcraft, Magicians, Shamans, Bhopas.

Mother and child health care beliefs and Practices.

#### Unit-III

Introduction to medical pluralism.

Health seeking behaviour in Tribal India.

#### List of Books

Allen, Young, 1982, The Anthropology of Illness and Sickness, Annual Review of Anthropology, No. 11

Banerjee, B.G. and R. Jalota, 1988, Folk Illness and Ethnomedicine, New Delhi, Northern Book Centre.

Caudill, William, 1955, Applied Anthropology in Medicine, ed. By Kroeber, A.R., Anthropology Today.

Foster G.M. and B.G. Anderson, 1978, Medical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and sons.

Hasan, K.A., 1967, The Cultural Frontiers of Health in village India, Bombay, Manaktele and Sons.

Jose, Boban K. 1998, Tribal Ethnomedicine: Continuity and Change, New Delhi, APH Publishing Company.

Kakar, D.N., 1977, Folk and Modern Medicine, New Delhi, New Asian Publishers.

Kalla, A.K. and P.C. Joshi, ed., 2004, Tribal Health and Medicine, Delhi, Concept Publishing company.

Park, K., 1998, The Text Book on Preventive and social Medicines, Jabalpur, Banarsidas Bhanot

Rivers, W.H.R., Medicine, Magic and Religion: The Fitzpatrick Lectures delivered before the royal college of Physicians of London 1915 and 1916 (1924), Originally published in stages, lancet XIV, PP59-65, 117-23.

Robin, Tribhuwan, 1998, Medical world of Tribals: An Exploration in Illness Ideology, Body symbolism and Ritual Healing, New Delhi, Discovery Publishers.

# Appendix-III

# M.A./M.Sc. Anthropology Semester-IV (2016-17) ANT-401 Theory and Methods in Socio-Cultural Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Culture Ecology: Julian H. Steward

Symbolic and Interpretive Anthropology: Victor Turner and Clifford Geertz.

Post modernism in Anthropology.

## **UNIT-II**

Culture and Personality School: Margaret Mead, Ruth Benedict. Basic Personality Structure: Abram Kardiner and Ralph Linton. Modal Personality: Cora-Du- Bois. Anthropological studies of culture at a distance: Contribution to National Character studies.

#### **UNIT-III**

Distinction between Restudy and Reinterpretation. The methodological issues in 'Interpretation' of the work of nineteenth century amateur ethnographers and 'reinterpretation' of the contemporary ethnographers.

Relationship and cross fertilisation of Linguistics and Anthropology. Structures as Models: Levi Strauss and Leach. The structuralist method in the study of myth, totemism and alliance. New Ethnography.

#### List of Books

Please refer ANT-301 for relevant books

# ANT-402 Development Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-I**

Agencies in Development: International and national-Governmental and non-governmental. Development and values.

#### **UNIT-II**

Anthropology and Survival in an age of crisis. Global social problems. Natural Resource depletion, Pollution, Population, Poverty, War.

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#### UNIT-III

Gandhian model of development and its relevance. Voluntary movements in development in India. Issues of development in India: Women. Environment, Poverty, Population.

#### Liss of Books

Please refer ANT-302 for relevant books

## ANT-403 Indian Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Problems of tribal people: land alienation. bonded labour, indebtedness, shifting cultivation, forest and tribal, unemployment, agricultural labour, education. Tribal revolts. Minor tribes. Different approaches and measures adopted to solve tribal problems.

#### UNIT-II

Problems of exploitation and deprivation of Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Classes. Constitutional safeguards for Scheduled Tribes, Scheduled Castes, Other Backward Classes. Emergence of ethnicity, tribal movements and quest for identity.

#### **UNIT-III**

History of administration of tribal areas. Tribal policy. Plans and programs, of tribal development and their implementation. Role of NGOs. Role of Anthropology in the development of Scheduled Castes and tribals.

#### List of Books

Please refer ANT-303 for relevant books

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## ANT-404 Medical Anthropology Pt-II

Max. Marks = 100

#### Unit-I Health Care

WHO concept of Primary Health care. Alma-Ata Declaration, Concept of health promotion, Onawa Charter.

National Health Policy: Pre-British era, Bhore Committee and other Committee Recommendations. Present Health Policy.

Health Care delivery in India: rural and urban, utilization of services, training of Health Personnel.

#### **Unit-H** Epidemiology

Epidemiology: Basic Principles.

Epidemiology of Common Communicable and non-communicable diseases - Malaria, TB, AIDS, Diabetes, Cancer.

National Health Programmes to control or eradicate diseases in India.

#### Unit III

International Agencies in Health care- WHO, UNICEF.

Efforts in community health and development: Critical understanding of role of Government and Non-Government Organizations.

#### List of Books

Please refer ANT-304 for relevant books

#### **ANT-405 Dissertation**

Max. Marks = 100

A field report shall be prepared by each student on the basis of field work conducted by him/her under supervision of a teacher.

The dissertation carries 100 marks. It would be evaluated jointly by the internal and external examiners. The ratio of field report and viva-voce would be 70:30 respectively. Continuous assessment as per provision of O.199 F4 would be of 100 marks.

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#### ANT-A01 APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY

Max. Marks = 100

#### **UNIT-1**

History, meaning of Applied Anthropology, Action Anthropology, Application of Social Anthropology in development.

#### UNIT-II

Urban Anthropology. Anthropology and Human rights. Recent issues in the study of Adolescence. Elderly, Family and Marriage.

#### UNIT-III

Social problems in India and role of Anthropology: Unemployment, Education, Casteism, Regionalism, Communalism.

#### List of Books

Amoss. Pamela T. And Steven Haroell, 1981, other ways of Growing old: Anthropological Perspectives. Stanford University Press.

Dube, Leela et. al., 1986, Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Dube, Leela, 1997, Women and kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South Last Asia, Tokyo, United Nations University Press.

Kertzen. D and K. Keith (ed.), 1984, Age and Anthropological Theory, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press.

Mair, Lucy, Studies in Applied Anthropology, London, London University Press.

Mead, Margaret. 1928, Coming of Age in Samoa, New York, W. Marrow and Company.

Mead, Margaret, 1930, Growing up in New Guinea: A Comparative Study of Primitive Education, New York, Harper Collins.

Nanjunda, D.C., 2009, Anthropology and Child Labour. New Delhi, Mittal Publications.

Rubinstein, R.L. (ed.), 1990, Anthropology and Aging, Springer.

Seth, Mire, 2001, Women and Development, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Yadav, K.C., 1994, India's Unequal citizens: A study of OBC's, New Delhi, Manohar.

